Marshall Islands

Statistical Country Profile

Edition 07/2023

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Contents

⦿ General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Majuro	**Marshallese, English**	**United States Dollar**

Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Germany
349,380

Marshall Islands
180
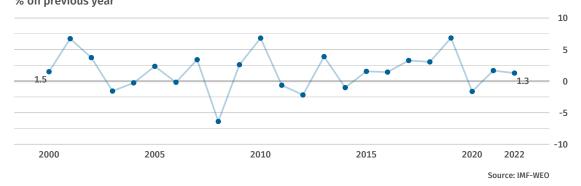
Source: WB-WDI
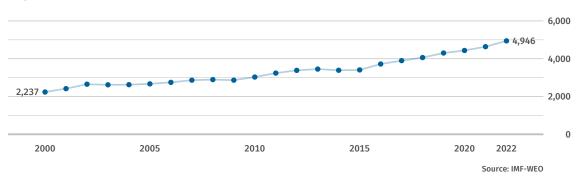
🌐 Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$	GDP, real change % since 2000	GDP per capita US$	GDP per capita internat. US$
0.276	**+40**	**4,946**	**4,402**
(2022)	(2022)	(2022)	(2022)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US$

Source: IMF-WEO

3

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)	General government gross debt	General government net lending / borrowing
% on previous year	% of GDP	% of GDP
No data	**21.2**	**-2.8**
	(2022)	(2022)
Source: IMF-IFS	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO
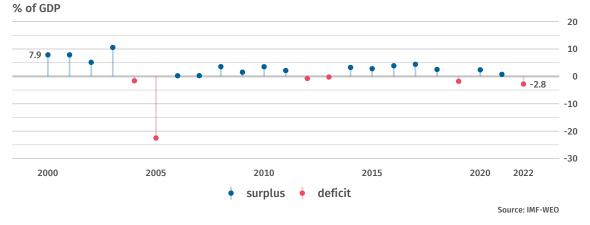
General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP

revenue   expenditure

Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP

surplus   deficit

Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
0.218	**0.090**	**0.005**	**-0.001**
(2021)	(2015)	(2021)	(2015)
Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD

Population

Population total	Population density	Life expectancy at birth (women)	Life expectancy at birth (men)
1,000	inhabitants per km²	years	years
42	**331**	**67.2**	**63.7**
(2022)	(2021)	(2021)	(2021)
Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI
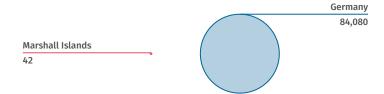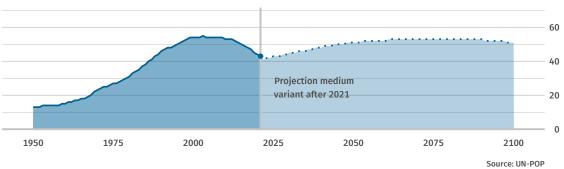
Population in relation to Germany 2022
1,000

Marshall Islands
42

Germany
84,080

Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

Projection medium variant after 2021

Source: UN-POP
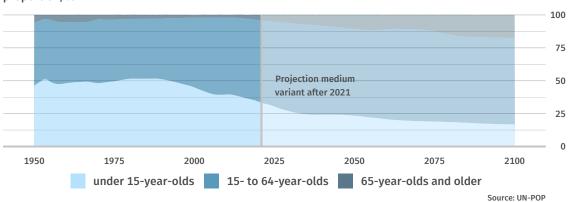
Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant after 2021

under 15-year-olds   15- to 64-year-olds   65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

❤ Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %
0.4	**2.7**	**21.3**	**52.9**
(2012)	(2010)	(2015)	(2016)
Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO

📖 Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants
13.6	**16.9**	**9.9**	**2,602**
(2020)	(2002)	(2020)	(2019)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO*

💼 Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %
No data	**No data**	**No data**	**No data**
Source: ILOSTAT	Source: ILOSTAT	Source: ILOSTAT	Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
%

No data

Source: ILOSTAT

Employment and gross value added by sector
%

Employment

No data

Gross value added

No data

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
No data	No data	No data
Source: ILOSTAT	Source: ILOSTAT	Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%

No data

Source: ILOSTAT

Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)	Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 191 countries)	Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)
0.639	**131**	**35.5**
(2021)	(2021)	(2019)
Source: UNDP	Source: UNDP	Source: WB-WDI

Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
+397	**47.8**	**52.2**
(2020)	(2020)	(2020)
Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*
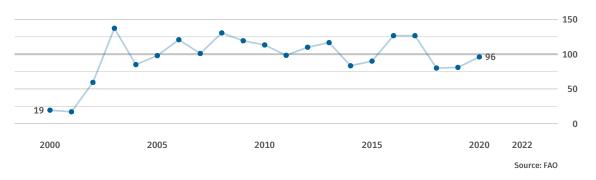
Index of agricultural production
2014 to 2016 = 100

Source: FAO

Foreign trade

Export of goods	Import of goods	Trade balance, goods
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
No data	**No data**	**No data**
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods
bn US$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance
bn US$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany	Goods exported to Germany	Goods imported from Germany	Goods imported from Germany
mn US$	% of all goods exported	mn US$	% of all goods imported
No data	**No data**	**No data**	**No data**
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners

Exports of goods
%

No data

Exports of goods
%

No data

Main commodities traded

Exports of goods
%

No data

Imports of goods
%

No data

Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

Transport

Passenger cars	Total rail network	Air transport, passengers
per 1,000 inhabitants	km per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1,000 inhabitants
No data	**No data**	**716**
		(2021)
Source: OICA*	Source: WB-WDI*	Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre

1.44 ●

	1.50
	1.00
	0.50
	0.00

2000   2005   2010   2015   2020 2022

Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions	Total primary energy supply	Gross electricity consumption	Renewable energy
tonnes per capita	kg oil equivalent per capita	kWh per capita	% of total final energy consumption
No data	**592**	**No data**	**12.1**
	(2007)		(2021)
Source: EDGAR	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany
tonnes per capita

No data

Source: EDGAR

Science, research, technology
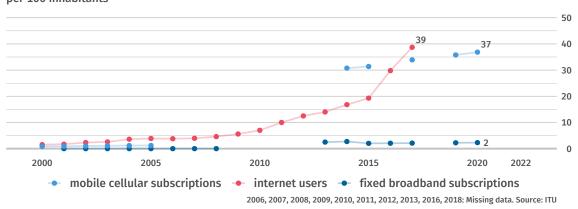
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Researchers	Resident patent applications
% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
No data	**No data**	**No data**
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants

2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2016, 2018: Missing data. Source: ITU

Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILOSTAT	International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
UNSD	United Nations, Statistics Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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